#### **EXCITING MILESTONE IN TK:**

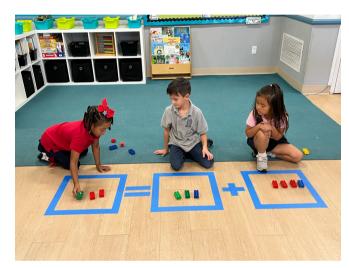
### **Beginning Addition Skills**

Learning how to add is one of the most exciting milestones in Transitional Kindergarten. After working hard on number identification, building number sense, and mastering counting skills, our young learners are ready to put it all together and begin their journey with addition! This foundational math skill unlocks a world of problem-solving opportunities and sets the stage for future mathematical success.

### Introduction to Addition Strategies

To introduce addition in a way that is meaningful and accessible, we use a variety of hands-on strategies. The first step in teaching addition is to provide students with diverse methods that allow them to understand and internalize the concept. Here are some strategies we're using in our TK classroom:

- Counting On from a Number: Once students recognize the initial number, they can "count on" from it, making addition feel like a natural extension of counting. This strategy is especially exciting for students as they realize, "I don't have to start from I each time!"
- Using Fingers: Children love counting on their fingers, and this method provides them with a tactile and visual way to track their progress. It's a simple but effective tool that helps young learners feel in control of their learning.
- 3. Modeling with a Tens Frame: Tens frames help students visualize numbers and see how two quantities come together to form a new number. Seeing the arrangement on a tens frame often sparks that "aha!" moment.
- 4. Stacking Cubes Together: Stacking cubes is a hands-on approach that helps students physically combine groups and see the sum they create. They love seeing how high they can stack the cubes while practicing adding
- 5. Using a Number Line: Counting on a number line introduces students to the concept of moving forward in a sequence, reinforcing the addition process. It's like taking steps toward a goal, helping them feel the movement in math.
- 6. Manipulatives or Counters: Using objects like counters, blocks, or other manipulatives allows students to physically model addition, building a strong concrete understanding. It makes addition feel tangible and relatable
- 7. Drawing Pictures: Visual learners benefit from drawing pictures, which helps them represent addition problems in a simple and relatable way. Drawing also brings out creativity, which our TK students love.





Each of these strategies supports the students in different ways, helping them understand the concept of addition from multiple angles. This variety also allows each student to explore the strategy that works best for them.



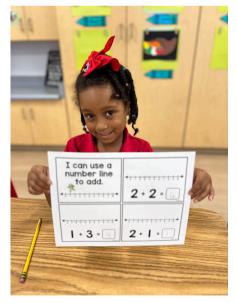
## **Addition Songs and Movement**



"I drew apples, and then I put more next to them, and then added them all together which made more apples!"



"I see all the spaces getting filled! It's like a puzzle for numbers!"

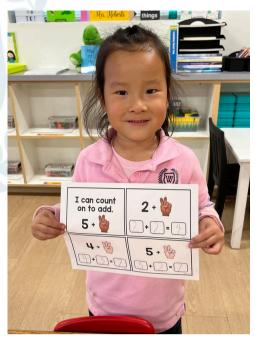


Music and movement are integral to our TK classroom, and adding fun addition songs into our lessons gives students a chance to get up, move, and sing while they learn! These songs help reinforce addition symbols and rules, and the catchy tunes make it easy for students to remember addition concepts long after the lesson is over. Moving to music also helps keep young learners engaged and energized.

One of our TK students said "I love singing the plus song! I can even sing it at home with my mom."



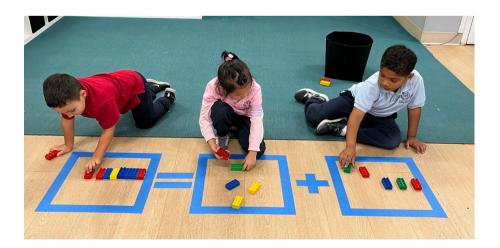
"I can just say the first number and then jump to the next one! That's so much faster!"



"My tower got taller because I added more! Adding makes it grow!"

### **Interactive Learning with Addition Games**

Games with dice are a big part of learning addition in TK. Dice games allow students to practice adding numbers in an engaging, hands-on way. Whether they're rolling dice to match numbers, working with a partner to add two rolls, or even creating simple addition problems, dice games provide the repetition and reinforcement needed to help students master addition. The element of play keeps them motivated and excited to practice addition daily.



Another one said "I got two and then three! I added them, and I got five! I'm a math champ!"

# **Relating Addition to Real-Life Situations**

One of the most important parts of teaching addition is helping students see how it relates to the world around them. We want students to understand that addition is more than filling in a number sentence on a worksheet; it's a part of their everyday experiences. Story problems bring this concept to life, giving students scenarios that they can relate to and inviting them to think critically about real-world math.

For example, we might ask, "If Sarah has two apples and finds two more, how many apples does she have?" Story problems like this give students the chance to explore addition in familiar, relevant contexts. Once students solve the problem, they then model it with a number sentence, making addition more meaningful and helping them grasp addition strategies. Finding relevant information in story problems is a skill our TK students will use for years to come, building their critical thinking and problem-solving abilities.



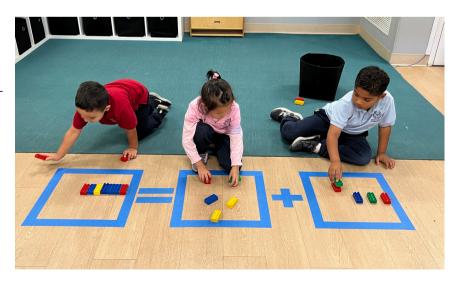


# **Building Critical Thinking through Addition**

Addition also helps develop critical thinking, an essential skill in math and beyond. Students learn to break down problems, recognize important information, and apply different strategies to find solutions. These skills are foundational not only in math but in all areas of learning.

## A Biblical Perspective on Addition

As we celebrate our students' accomplishments in learning addition, we're reminded of the beauty of growth and increase. The Bible tells us in Proverbs 3:5-6: "Trust in the Lord with all your heart, and do not lean on your own understanding. In all your ways acknowledge Him, and He will make straight your paths." This verse reminds us that, like adding numbers to find a greater whole, we can look to God for wisdom and guidance as we grow and learn together.



Our TK students are working hard and having fun as they reach this exciting milestone in learning addition. We're proud of their enthusiasm and look forward to seeing them apply these skills throughout the year!